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## "EL PRIMER LIBERTADOR DE LAS AMERICAS" / THE FIRST LIBERATOR OF THE AMERICAS A Selective Bibliography

*by Charles Henry Rowell*

*This bibliography contains a number of the sources that readers of this issue of Callaloo may use in their continued study of Yanga, other moments of resistance to enslavement in colonial "Latin America," and the consequences of that resistance in recent times. I used some of the items below in the writing of "'Primer Libertador de America'/First Liberator in the Americas," my Editor's Notes for this number of Callaloo. This bibliography is skewed toward English-language readers who—unlike their Spanish-language counterparts—may not be thoroughly familiar with black resistance movements in colonial "Latin America."*

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- \_\_\_\_\_. "Mandinga: The Evolution of a Mexican Runaway Slave Community, 1735–1827," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 19.4 (October 1977): 488–505.
- Chance, John K. and William B. Taylor. "Estate and Class: A Reply," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 21 (1979): 434–442. (This article is a response to Robert McCaa et al, listed below.)
- Colin M. MacLachlan and Jaime E. Rodriguez O. *The Forging of the Cosmic Race: A Reinterpretation of Colonial Mexico*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980.
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- Israel, J. I. *Race, Class and Politics in Colonial Mexico, 1610–1670*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1975.
- Landers, Jane G. and Barry M. Robinsons, eds. *Slaves, Subjects and Subversives: Blacks in Colonial Latin America*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2006.
- Love, Edgar. "Legal Restrictions on Afro-Indian Relations in Colonial Mexico." *Journal of Negro History* 4.2 (April 1970): 131–139.

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- \_\_\_\_\_. "Marriage Patterns of Persons of African Descent in a Colonial Mexico City Parish." *Hispanic American Review* 51.2 (February 1971): 79–91.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Negro Resistance to Spanish Rule in Colonial Mexico." *Journal of Negro History* 52.2 (1967): 89–103.
- MacLachlan, Colin M. and Jaime E. Rodriguez. *The Forging of the Cosmic Race: A Reinterpretation of Colonial Mexico*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980.
- Martínez, Montiel, Luz María. *Presencia Africana en México*. Mexico: Consejo Nacional, 1994.
- McCaa, Robert, Stuart B. Schwartz, and Arturo Grubessich. "Race and Class in Colonial Latin America: A Critique." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 21.3 (July, 1979): 421–433. (See the reply, listed above, by Chance and Taylor.)
- Miller, Marilyn Grace. *Rise and Fall of the Cosmic Race: The Cult of Mestizaje in Latin America*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 2004.
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- Vincent, Ted. "The Blacks Who Freed Mexico." *Journal of Negro History* 79.3 (1994): 257.
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## "EL PRIMER LIBERTADOR DE LAS AMERICAS / THE FIRST LIBERATOR OF THE AMERICAS" Una bibliografía seleccionada

*por Charles Henry Rowell*

*Esta bibliografía contiene varias fuentes de información que los lectores de este número de Callaloo pueden usar en su continuo estudio de Yanga, de otros instantes de resistencia a la esclavitud en la llamada "Latino América" colonial, y de las consecuencias de la resistencia en tiempos recientes. Usé algunas de estas obras al escribir "Primer Libertador de América/First Liberator of the Americas," mis notas de editor para este número de Callaloo. La bibliografía favorece a los lectores angloparlantes, quienes —no como sus colegas hispanoablantes— quizás no estén totalmente familiarizados con los movimientos de resistencia en "Latino América" colonial.*

- Aguirre Baltrán, Gonzalo. *El Negro Esclavo en Nueva España*. Xalapa: Universidad Veracruzana, 1994.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Integration of the Negro into the National Society of Mexico," in *Race and Class in Latin America*, ed. Magnus Mörner. New York: Columbia University Press, 1970.
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